

Risky Business:

What Every CFO Should Know Before Taking On Risk

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Presenter



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A Quick Primer on Value Based Care





Value Based Care

Is a system in which reimbursement is driven by quality of care and patient outcomes.

It is...









Not driven by volume, use, or "heads in beds"

About full continuum performance

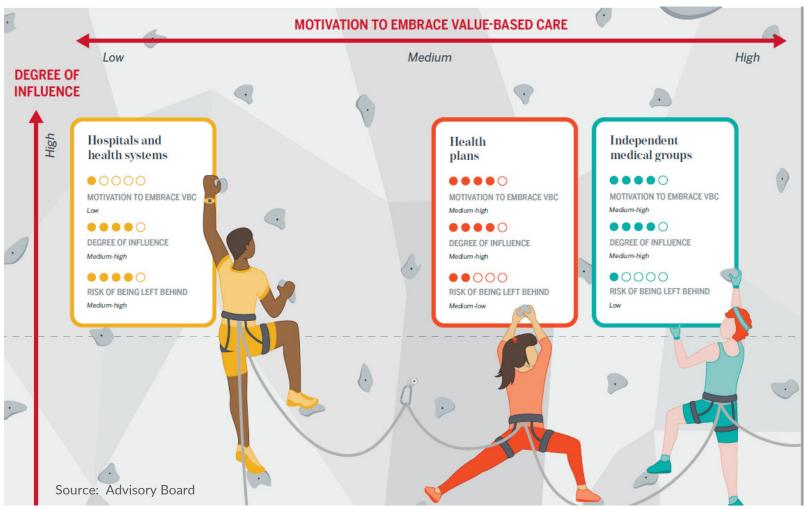
Focused on Prevention

Payment is based on expected cost of care

Value Based Care is Risk Based Care



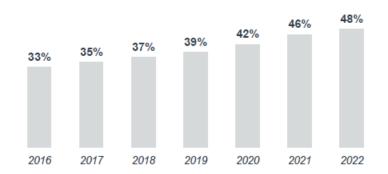
The Climb to Value Based Care



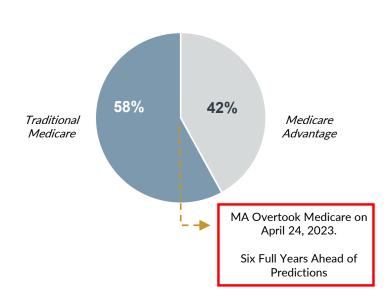
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Why Make the Climb?

Medicare Advantage penetration rate steadily increasing



MA projected to overtake traditional Medicare by 2030



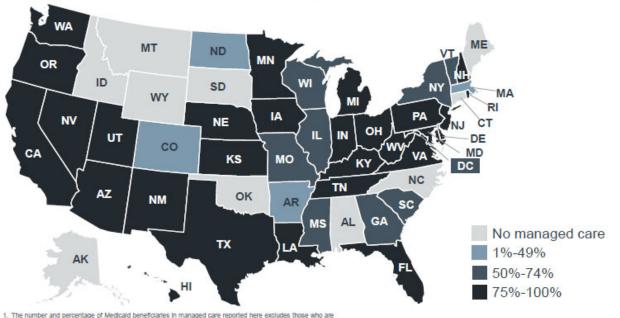
Source: 2023 Advisory Board

Source: Freed M, Damino A, Neuman T, "A Dozen Facts About Medicare Advantage in 2020," KFF, April 2020; Jacobson G, Freed M, Damico A, Neuman T, "Medicare Advantage 2020 Spotlight: First Look" KFF, October 2019; Freed M, et al., "Medicare Advantage in 2021: Enrollment Update and Key Trends", KFF, June 2021; "Health Care Spending and the Medicare Program, Medpac, July 2020.



Climbing Further...

Percent of Medicaid beneficiaries in managed care¹ by state in CY2020



68 million

Medicaid beneficiaries enrolled in managed care plans

72%

of Medicaid members are enrolled in managed care nationally

 The humber and percentage of ineducatio derincipaties in managed care reported net extraodes incise who are enrolled in a Financial Alignment initiative Medicare-Medicaid Plan as their only form of managed care. This is the primary model in states like North Carolina, Okiahoma, Alabama, Maine, Montana, and South Dakota.

Source: "Managed Care Enrollment Summary", Medicaid, Medicaid.gov.

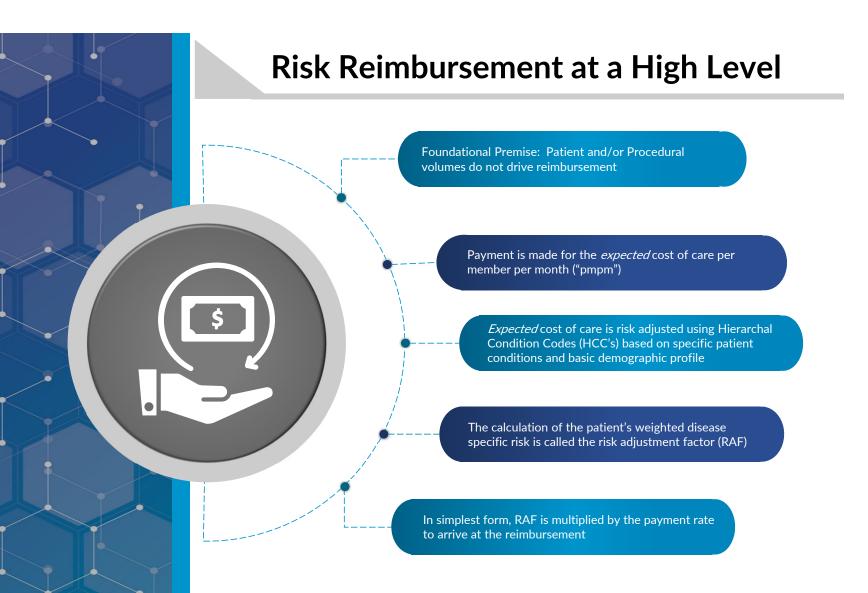
Source: 2023 Advisory Board



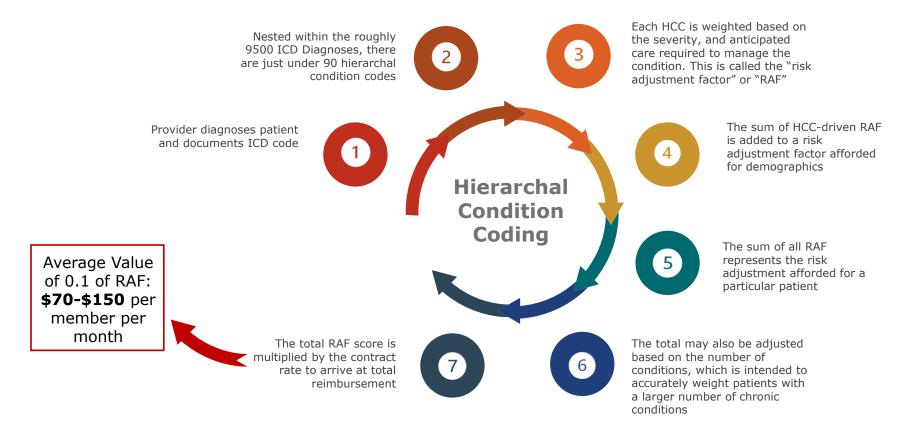


The "Nuts and Bolts" of Value and Risk Based Reimbursement





Hierarchal Condition Coding





Making a diagnosis is not enough to claim the HCC You must document a plan for management



Monitor signs and symptoms, disease progression, further regression, etc.



Evaluate tests and diagnostics, effectivity of meds or therapies prescribed, and overall response to treatment



Assess by ordering tests, evaluations, diagnostics, or records



Treat with medications, therapies or other treatment



A Tale of Two Clinics...

Clinic A

| • | • | |
|-----|----|--------------|
| III | | L |
| III | ш. | \mathbf{D} |
| | | |

| Condition | Risk Adjustment Factor (RAF) | | Condition | Risk Adjustment Factor (RAF) |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 78 year old male living in community | 0.460 | \Leftrightarrow | 78 year old male living in community | 0.460 |
| Height/weight: 217 pounds. No BMI calculated, "obese" | 0 | \Leftrightarrow | Height/weight: "5 feet tall, 217 pounds, BMI 41" | 0.250 |
| Diabetes with Circulatory Impairment | 0.302 | | Diabetes with Circulatory Impairment | 0.302 |
| Multiple late-stage wounds on right foot, documentation shows "pressure ulcer" | 0 | \Leftrightarrow | Multiple chronic late-stage wounds on right foot, staged and documented individually | 0.515 |
| Congestive Heart Failure | 0.331 | | Congestive Heart Failure | 0.331 |
| No assessment of psychosocial condition | 0 | \Leftrightarrow | Major Depression as a result of condition impact (PHQ-9) | 0.309 |
| Total RAF | 1.093 | | Total RAF | 2.167 |
| Sample Medicare Advantage Payment | \$14,776 annually | | Sample Medicare Advantage Payment | \$28,548 annually |

+\$13,772 as a result of value based operational focus

^{**} Sample simplified for exemplar purposes only, using 2020 risk adjustment modeling and exemplar payment rate.

Payment on a Risk Platform

"Gain Share"

Total Cost of Care against Expected Cost of Care

HEDIS Measure Performance
Customer Satisfaction Performance

Gain/share is often contingent on achievement of at least a 4 star rating on foundational quality measures

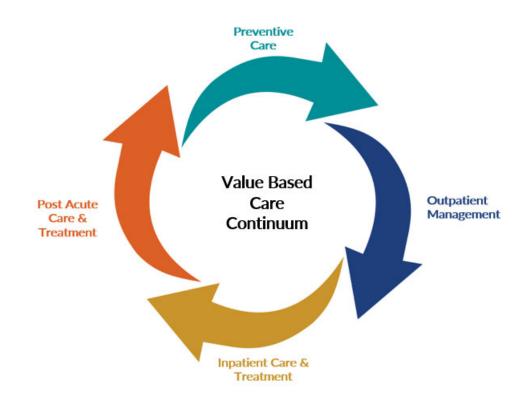


Winning or Losing in Value and Risk Based Agreements: The Must Haves





You Must Know and Leverage the Full Continuum



Providers Must be "All In"



Providers Must

- Understand (in detail) how it works
- Believe in the value
- Help drive the evidence-based care behind it

Primary Care Operations Must Run Efficiently



Visit capacity optimized: Must see the right patients at the right frequency to identify and manage conditions

Top of License: Every member of the staff plays a role in risk capture and condition management

Visit Outcomes: Operational protocols must support evidencebased care pathways to capture and manage risk

Electronic Health Record Optimized: Your record must support the protocols and the documentation for RAF capture

Everyone in the office must understand RAF and why it is important to care and reimbursement

Measuring Ambulatory Efficiency

Visit Capacity & Scheduling

- Annual Wellness Visits Completed (%)
- Call Time to Visit
- No Show/Cancel Rate

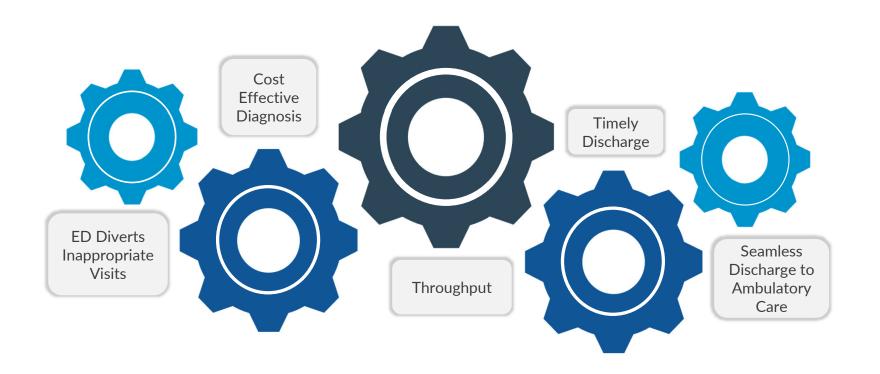
HCC Capture and Accuracy

- Coding Accuracy
- HCC Capture v. Benchmarks
- HEDIS measures

Chronic Condition Management

- Monthly Interactions
- ED Utilization Rate
- Acute Utilization Rate
- Med Adherence Rates

Acute Care Must Run on Value



Analytics Must Support The Enterprise

You can't afford to have a bad day and learn about it months later



Analytics staff must understand value based care and the operations that support it

If you can't produce analytics to the provider level on a monthly basis (ideally a weekly basis), you need an overhaul





Q&A

Contact your presenter



Thank you for attending